### Designing Sustainable Splash Pads

## FRPA Presentation Summary & Guide August 28, 2012

For more information, please email info@vortex-intl.com

### LA CES

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#### Learning Objectives

- Identify the factors influencing the overall sustainability of a splash pad installation
- Learn how to assess sustainability goals and select the appropriate water management system
- Learn how to integrate the capture and repurpose system in your design

#### **Course Content**

- Setting the Stage
  - Industry trends
  - Top priorities of city councils
- Impact of splash pads
- Designing sustainable splash pads a balancing act
  - Water Management Systems
  - Others influencing factors
- Case Studies

#### **Popularity of Splash Pads**

- "In North America, Splash pads have been at the top of the list for planned additions at facilities of all kinds for several years running."
- *"They also are the most commonly planned addition among municipal parks today"*

Source: 2011 Recreation Management







#### Trends

- Splash pads continue to grow in popularity
- Splash pads are a fundamental amenity in park development projects
- Cities have adopted splash pads into their park & recreation programs
- Increasing number multi-splash pad communities
- Communities leverage to promote healthy lifestyle

#### Sustainable Design

Design that complies with the principles of ecological, social, and economic needs of today and future generations.

#### **Impact of Splash Pads**

- Materials
- Water usage
- Wastewater creation
- Energy
- Maintenance
- Manufacturing
- Land use/development
- Creating hardscapes



#### Sustainable Design Practices Product Materials

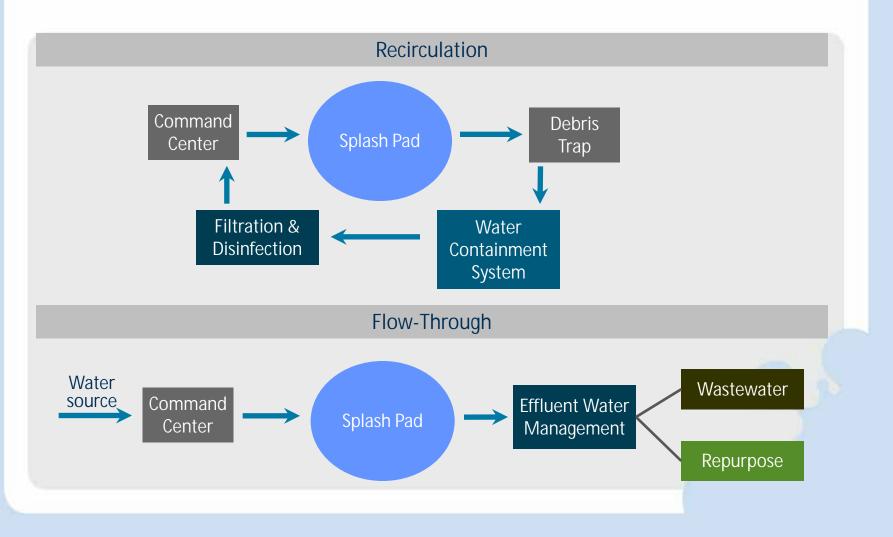
- Select materials that
  - Contain a high recycled content
  - Are recyclable
  - Have a long life cycle
  - Require low maintenance
- Stainless steel & brass
  - Corrosion resistance, strength, UV resistance, 80% recycled material
  - Vandal-resistant
- Recycled polymers

#### Sustainable Design Practices Water Management Systems

#### Splash Pad Water Management

- Water efficiency
- Wastewater creation
- Energy efficiency
- Maintenance
- Chemical consumption

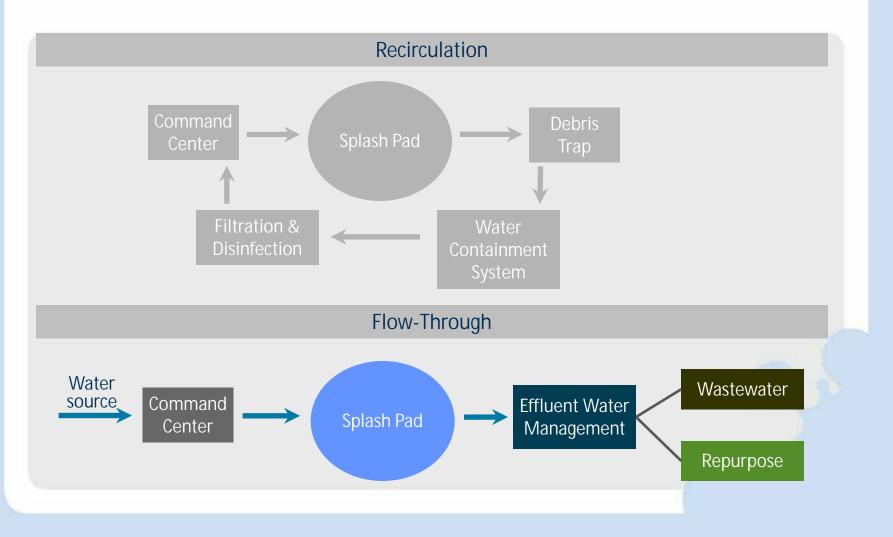
#### Sustainable Design Practices Water Management Systems



### Recirculating Splash Pad Sustainable Design Tips

- Water
  - Recirculated
- Wastewater
  - Rainwater diverter
  - Consider backwashing to percolation system
- Energy
  - Variable frequency driven pumps
  - Optimize pump sizing use spray sequencing and product selection
  - On-demand automation
- Chemical and Maintenance
  - Reduce debris (eliminate sources near the play area and provide designated entrances)
  - Incorporate a debris control system

#### Sustainable Design Practices Water Management Systems



### Flow-through Splash Pad Sustainable Design Tips

#### • Water

- Automation on demand + spray sequencing
- High efficiency nozzles
- Proper product selection
- Energy
  - On-demand activation
  - Most flow-through splash pads require very little energy
- Maintenance
  - Durable materials
  - Reliable water management systems
- Wastewater
  - Rainwater diverter
  - Consider alternatives for effluent water management

#### **Innovations in Water Management**

- Sustainability is in higher demand
- Technology and research have given rise to next generation of water management systems
- Repurpose water for irrigation, percolation, replenishment

#### Governance

- Environmental Protection (EPA)
- Environment Canada
- State Health Departments
- Building Codes

### **Advantages of Repurposing Systems**

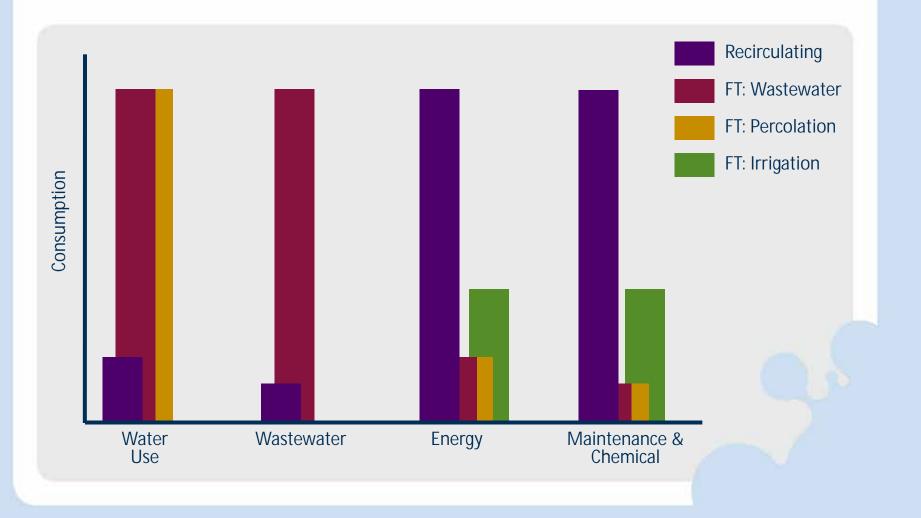
#### Environmental

- Water is re-used
- Water is conserved and ultimately return to source
- No chemical required
- Low energy consumption

#### **Economical**

- Water is repurposed for other municipal uses
- Water does not enter the sanitary system
- Low maintenance cost
- Low operating cost

# Water Management Systems Recap



# Case Studies Percolation

- Mill Lake Abottsford, BC
- Pumps water from the underground aquifer and sprays to splash pad
- Water then percolates back through the soils, acting as a natural biofilter into the aquifer



# Cases Studies Surface irrigation

- Lost Hills Park County of Kern, CA
- A reservoir captures 15,000 gallons per day which will repurpose to irrigate the turf



## Cases Studies Sub-Surface irrigation

- Dos Lagos Shopping Center Corona, CA
- With a capture & repurpose 6,000 gallon reservoir, water is used to subsurface irrigate all their plants and trees



#### **Potential LEED Credits**

- Water-efficient landscaping
  - Wastewater recovery for irrigation
  - Rainwater collection for irrigation
- Innovative wastewater technologies
  - Reducing potable water to sewage conveyance
  - Replenishing aquifer
- Recirculating water

#### **Questions?**

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